

—*— Defination :-

The manner in which the verb Used is Called Mood.

Manner → रित किं पद्धत

—*— Types of Mood :-

- i) Indicative Mood
- ii) Imperative Mood
- iii) Subjective Mood

I] Indicative Mood :-

① Indicative mood is in assertive sentences. [विधानार्थ वाक्य]

Assertive sentence (2)

- ① Affirmative sentence
- ② Negative sentence

Ex. :- ① English is taught in school.

② They do not work sincerely.

③ The farmer is ploughing the field.

④ He will not come with us.

⑤ The boy can answer the question.

② Indicative mood is in Interrogative sentences. [प्रश्नार्थ वाक्य]

Interrogative sentences (2)

ploughing
जमराने

- ① Wh- question
- ② yes-no type question.

Ex. :-

- ① Is there a holiday on Monday?
- ② Have you found your book?
- ③ When does the train leave?
- ④ Where are you going?
- ⑤ Which shirt do you like?

③ Indicative mood is in Conditional sentences. [अदीक्षिक वाक्य]

'If' = Conditional sentences.

If = Simple present tense + Will / Can / May

Ex. :-

- ① If rains, the match will cancel.
- ② She will help you if you ask politely.
- ③ If he goes to school he will become wise.
- ④ If we come late, teacher will punish us.

II] Imperative Mood :-

① Imperative Mood is in Imperative sentences. [आज्ञावाक्य]

Sentence begins with 'Main verbs'

Ex. :- Take care, Hurry up, Inform the police, Always

Speak truth, Never cheat others, Call the doctor.

② Imperative Sentence begins with 'don't'.

- Ex. :-
- ① Don't waste your time.
 - ② Don't disturb me.
 - ③ Don't make noise.
 - ④ Don't alive them.
 - ⑤ Don't eat Unhealthy food.

③ Imperative Sentence begins with 'Let's'.

- Ex. :-
- ① Let's go
 - ② Let's now play
 - ③ Let's him come in
 - ④ Let's her sing a song.
 - ⑤ Let's them do it

III] Subjective Mood :-

① Subjective mood is in the sentences which show wish a desire.

- Ex. :-
- ① May you live Long!
 - ② May God bless you!
 - ③ Success may attend you!

② If the sentence begins with 'I wish', 'If', 'if' only, there is subjective mood.

Ex. :- ① I wish i were a cricketer.
② If i were a ~~birth~~ bird.

③ Subjunctive mood is in Conditional sentences.

If = simple past tense + would / could / might.

If = perfect past tense + would have / could have / might have.

Ex. :- ① If i ^(V₂) own a Lottery, i ^(C) would by a new car.

② If you ^(V₂) worked hard, you might pass the exam.

③ If you had invited them, he would have attended the function.

④ If i had seen them, i would have stopped my car.

④ If the sentence "As if, As though" Used in the sentences, there is subjunctive mood.

Ex. :- ① He behaves as if he were a king.

② He walks as though he were in a hurry.

⑤ If in the sentence we use "would rather", there is subjunctive mood.

Would rather →

Ex :- ① I would rather you went by train.

② I would rather you bought a cycle.