

Article

classmate

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Indefinite Article
Definite Article

1] Indefinite Article :- (A, An)

26 = 44 - Sounds
↓
Letters

24 = Consonant Sounds

20 = Vowel Sounds

24 = Consonant Sounds :-

|p| = प

|tʃ| = च

|ʃ| = श

|b| = ब

|dʒ| = ज

|z| = झ

|t| = ट

|θ| = थ

|s| = स

|d| = ड

|ʒ| = ढ

|z| = ञ

|k| = क

|f| = फ

|m| = म

|g| = ग

|v| = व

|n| = न

|j| = य

|l| = ल

|h| = ह

|r| = र

|w| = व

|b| = ञ

If a word is pronounced with about Consonant Sounds we use article 'A'

20 = Vowel Sounds

12 = Pure Vowel Sounds

08 = Diphthongs - संयुक्त स्वर

12 :- Pure Vowel Sounds :-

|I| = ई

|ɔ:| = औ^u

|i:| = इ

|e| = ए

|U| = ऊ

|æ| = अ^u

|U:| = ऊ:

|ɜ:| = अ

|a| = आ

|ʌ| = अ

|ɔ| = औ^u

|ɜ:| = अ

If the word is pronounced with above vowel sounds we use article 'an'

① An hour

④ An honourable

② An honest

⑤ A house

③ A humble

⑥ A University

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| ⑦ An Umbrella | ⑧ A Uniform |
| ⑨ A Unique | ⑩ An Engineer |
| ⑪ A Europe | ⑫ An Excellent |
| ⑬ An heir (विरासत) | ⑭ A one eyed man |
| ⑮ A year | ⑯ An M. A |
| ⑰ An IAS | ⑱ An MLA |
| ⑲ A BA | |

* Uses of 'a' & 'an' :-

1] Before profession =

Ex = ① He is a doctor.

② She is a teacher.

③ Amit is an Engineer

④ She is a nurse

2] Before Mr., Miss, Ms, Mrs =

Ex :- ① A Mrs Sharma will guide us.

② A Mr Verma will help you.

3] A/An is Used in following phrases :-

Ex :- In a hurry.

- ② At a discount
- ③ Go for a walk
- ④ Take an interest in
- ⑤ Make a fool
- ⑥ Tell a lie
- ⑦ At a stone's throw
- ⑧ Keep a secret

4] A/An = General Sense

The = Specific Sense

Ex. :- ① He is a boy.

② The boy is clever.

✱ Uses of 'the' :-

1] Before the name of river, ocean :-

Ex. :- ① The Nile river

② The Pacific ocean

③ The Ganga river

2] Before the name of range of mountains, group of island

Ex. :- ① The Himalayas

② The Lakshadweep island

3] Before the name of building, monuments, statue :-

- Ex. :-
- ① The Taj Mahal
 - ② The statue of Unity
 - ③ The Red ford
 - ④ The Puthub minor

4] Before the name of holy books (पवित्र ग्रंथ) :-

- Ex. :-
- ① The Ramayana
 - ② The Mahabharata
 - ③ The Bible
 - ④ The Quran

5] Before nationality :-

- Ex. :-
- ① The Indian
 - ② The American
 - ③ The Russian

6] Before the things which are Unique in its quality :-

- Ex. :-
- ① The moon
 - ② The sun
 - ③ The earth
 - ④ The environment
 - ⑤ The world
 - ⑥ The ocean

7] Before the directions :-

- Ex. :-
- ① The east
 - ② The west
 - ③ The South

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④ The North

⑧ Before the name of newspapers :-

- Ex. :-
- ① The time of India
 - ② The Lokmat times
 - ③ The hindu
 - ④ The indian express

⑨ Before the musical instruments :-

Ex :- The Piana, The Tabla, The guitar, The flute

⑩ Before the name of train :-

Ex :-

- The chennai express
- The Mahaxami express
- The Raidhani Express
- The Deccan Queen.

⑪ Before the name of ships :-

Ex :-

- The viraat
- The vikrant
- The vikramaditya.

⑫ Before the name of plane :-

Ex. :-

- The air India
- The Sahara
- The Spice Jet

(13) Before the name Political Party :-

Ex :- The BJP
The NCP
The I-Congress

(14) Before superlatives :-

Ex :- The best
The tallest
The strongest
The biggest

~~(15)~~ Omission of Articles :-

① We don't use articles before the name of game or sport.

Ex. ① I like _____ cricket.

(a) a

(b) an

(c) the

✓ (d) No article

② We play football.

③ He likes hockey.

④ The boys play chess.

② We don't use article before the name of colours.

Ex :- ① she likes red & blue.

③ We don't use article before the name of season.

Ex. :- ① Summer, ② Winter, ③ Monsoon.

It snows here in winter.

④ We don't use article before the name of language.

Ex. :- ① She knows Hindi and Marathi.

② He speaks English.

③ We can speak Russian.

⑤ We don't use article before the name of disease.

Ex. :- ① I suffer from headache.

② He died of fever.

⑥ We don't use article before the name of breakfast, dinner, lunch.

Ex. :- ① I took breakfast in the morning.

② We finished our lunch.

⑦ We don't use article before transportation.

Ex. :- by bus, by car, by plane, by train

① He Came by train.

i) Indicative Mood
ii) Imperative Mood
iii) Subjunctive Mood

Assertive sentence (s)

① Affirmative sentence
② Negative sentence

Ex: - ① English is taught in school.
② They do not work directly.
③ The farmer is ploughing the field.
④ He will not come with us.
⑤ The boy can answer the question.

Interrogative sentence (s)