

Synthesis

classmate

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(Simple, compound and complex)

- ① Simple sentence - साधे वाक्य
- ② Compound sentence - संयुक्त वाक्य
- ③ Complex sentence - मिश्र वाक्य

Independent clause / Main clause :-

It contains a subject a verb and gives complete meaning.

Ex. ① I wrote my first novel last year.

Dependent clause / sub-ordinat clause

It contains a subject a verb but doesn't gives complete meaning.

Ex. ① After we had taken lunch, we went to zoo.
Dependent clause Independent clause

1] Simple Sentences :-

① Simple sentence has one independence clause.

② It has one subject and one verb.

Ex. - ① I am going to park in this evening.

② We decided to go to work.

③ I met her at the church.

④ The sun looks amazing today.

⑤ Arjun and Sumit don't know the answer?

✱ Sentences Convert into simple sentences :-

1] By Using ing :-

Ex :- ① He ~~dropped~~ his book. He jumped up.

→ Dropping his book he jumped up.

② She entered the classroom. she was singing.

→ She entered the classroom singing.

2] By Using Infinitive (to + v₁) :-

'too ----- to'

Ex :- ① He was very ~~trusty~~. He could not wait.

→ He was too trusty to wait.
(ing)

② He is so lazy. He can not work.

→ He is too lazy to work.
infinitive form.

③ He sat under a tree. He wanted to rest.

→ He sat under a tree to rest.

2] Compound Sentence :-

① It has two Independent clause.

② These two independent clauses by are joined by Co-ordinating Conjunctions.

Co-ordinating conjunctions :-

FANBOY'S

- | | |
|---------|---------------------------|
| F = For | - च्या मुळे |
| A = And | - आणि |
| N = Nor | - हे ही नाही, ते ही नाही. |
| B = But | - परंतु |
| O = Or | - हे किंवा ते |
| Y = Yet | - तरीसुद्धा |
| S = So | - म्हणून |

x :- ① My mother is sick. She is going to the doctor.

→ My mother is sick so she is going to the doctor.

② The King was Rich. his people was loyal.

→

The King was rich ~~ye~~ And his people was loyal.

③ She Called me yesterday. I was not able to attend her call.

→

She called me yesterday but I was not able to attend her call.

④ He will pick you up. we will book cab for you.

→

He will pick you up or we will book cab for you.

3] Complex Sentences :—

Complex Sentence is dependent has one independent clause and one or more dependent clauses.

This clause joined by subordinate conjunction.

Sub-ordinate Conjunction: who, where, why, even her, so, that, since, until, till, which, wherever, what, even if, because, as, after, when, how, that, before, As if, As though, though, although, if, unless.

For example :—

① You ask him Politely. he will help you.

→ If you ask him Politely he will help you.

② I met a man. The man is the principle of the College.
 → I met a man who is the principle of the college.

③ I not was happy. I went to the Reception.
 → Though I was not happy I went to the reception.

④ I don't think I will reach on time. I missed the Train.
 → I don't think I will reach on time because I missed the train.

⑤ We had finished our work. the bell ring.
 → We had finished our work before the bell ring.

Types of Sentences	Clause	Conjunction
Simple Sentence	Dependent clause (verb)	-
Compound Sentence	Two Independent clause	co-ordinating conjunction FANBOYS
Complex Sentence	1- Independent clause 2- dependent clause	Sub-ordinating Conjunction

Questions :-

Write short note on Simple Sentence, Compound Sentence
 Complex Sentence.

① She is ~~preety~~. she is cleaver.

→ Being preety she is clever.

② You should pay the fine. you go to jail.

→ You should pay the fine or you go to Jail.

③ He bought a car. The car is very expensive.

→ He bought a car which is very expensive.