

Verb :- (क्रियापद)

Defination :- 1

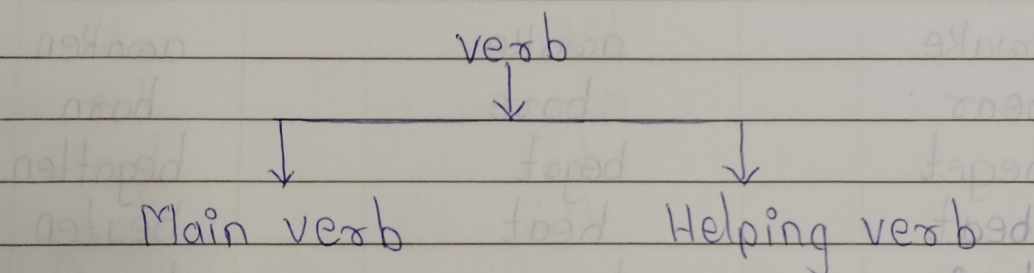
Verbs are action words in a sentence that describe what ~~is~~ subject ~~is~~ doing.

Defination :- 2

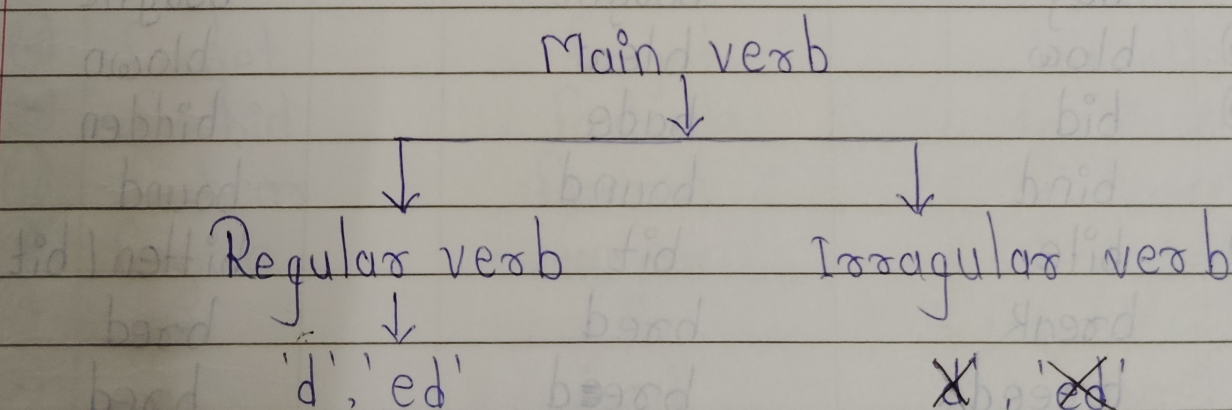
verbs are words that show actions.

Defination :- 3

verbs are important in every sentence and they are always come after the subject (Noun / pronoun).



1] Main verb :-



play - played - played
Talk - Talked - Talked
watch - watched - watched

Make - made - made
Ring - rang - rung
go - went - gone.

Mange - managed - managed
Decide - decided - decided

cut - cut - cut
put - put - put

* List of Irregular verbs

	क्र. No	V ₁	V ₂	V ₃
(पालन)	①	Abide	abode	abode
(पड़ना)	②	fall	fell	fallen
(शोधना)	③	felt find	found	found
(रोटे बोलना)	④	lie	lay	lain
(छालना)	⑤	Lay	laid	laid
(उदभूत)	⑥	Arise	arose	arisen
(जागे वा)	⑦	Awake	awoke	awaken
(जन्म देना)	⑧	bear	bore	born
(भारना)	⑨	beget	begot	begotten
	⑩	beat	beat	beaten
	⑪	begin	began	begun
(बनना)	⑫	become	became	become
(खरीदी)	⑬	buy	bought	bought
(फुंकना)	⑭	blow	blew	blown
(बोली)	⑮	bid	bade	bidden
बाँधनी कुरा	⑯	bind	bound	bound
कापना	⑰	bite	bit	bitten / bit
	⑱	break	broke	broken
	⑲	breed	breed	bred
	⑳	Cast	Cast	cast
प्रसारित	㉑	broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
	㉒	build	built	built
	㉓	burn	burnt	burnt

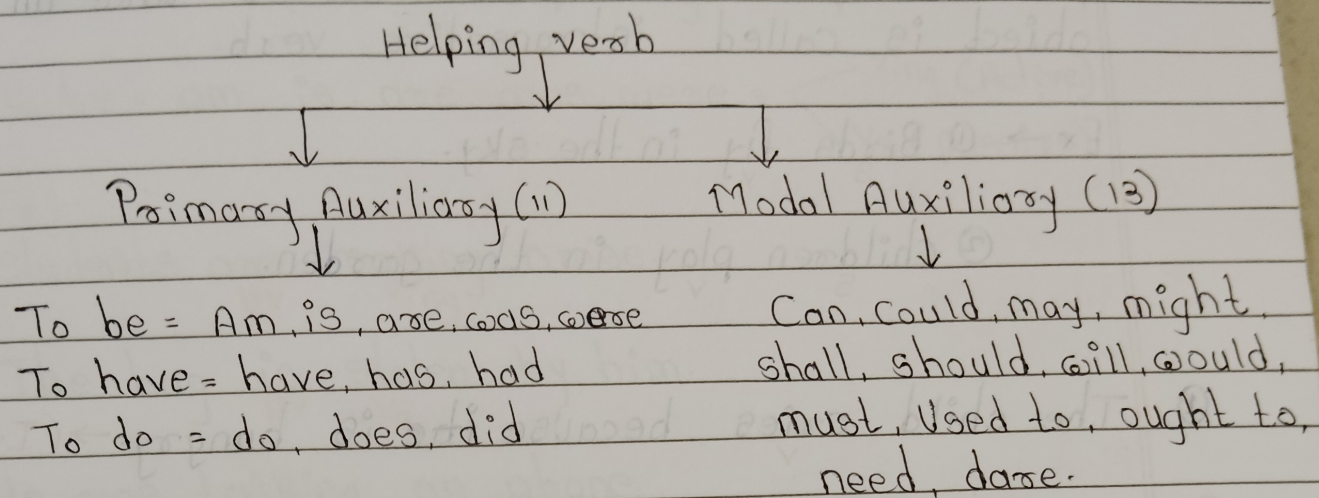
स्फोट	(24)	burst	burst	burst
	(25)	catch	caught	caught
	(26)	choose	chose	chosen
अर्च	(27)	cost	cost	cost
विभक्त	(28)	cleave	clove	cloven
	(29)	cling	clung	clung
	(30)	come	came	come
रंगो	(31)	creep	crept	crept
	(32)	cut	cut	cut
	(33)	drive	drove	driven
	(34)	draw	drew	drawn
द्वार	(35)	deal	dealt	dealt
खोदो	(36)	dig	dug	dug
	(37)	drink	drank	drunk
	(38)	do	did	done
	(39)	eat	ate	eaten
अन्न देना	(40)	feed	fed	fed
अनुभव	(41)	feel	felt	felt
फेंकना	(42)	fling	flung	flung
गोठना	(43)	freeze	froze	frozen
	(44)	fly	flew	flown
विस्मरण	(45)	forget	forgot	forgotten
मना	(46)	forbid	forbade	forbidden
हमना करणे	(47)	forbear	forbore	forborne
माफ करा	(48)	forgive	forgave	forgiven
मिलना	(49)	get	got	got / gotten
	(50)	go	went	gone
दलना	(51)	grind	ground	ground
	(52)	give	gave	given
	(53)	grow	grew	grown
शोक	(54)	grieve	grieved	grieved

	(55)	Hit	hit	hit
	(56)	Teach	taught	taught
	(57)	Tell	told	told
पोखणे	(58)	Thrive	throve	thriven
	(59)	Take	took	taken
	(60)	Trust	trust	trust
फेकणे	(61)	Throw	threw	thrown
चालणे	(62)	Tread	trod	trodden
	(63)	Undergo	Underwent	Undergone
F. काटछाट करणे	(64)	Undercut	Under cut	Undercut
परिधान करणे	(65)	Wear	wore	worn
रडणे	(66)	Weep	wept	wept
	(67)	Win	won	won
दारा	(68)	Wind	wound	wound
	(69)	Write	wrote	written
दात	(70)	Wring	wrung	wrung
मागे घेणे	(71)	Withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn
	(72)	Wed	Wed	Wed
	(73)	Hear	Heard	Heard
	(74)	Hold	held	held
माहित असणे	(75)	Know	knew	known
बुडबुड टकणे	(76)	Kneel	knelt	knelt
	(77)	Keep	kept	kept
ढिंढोणे	(78)	Knit	knit	knit
	(79)	Lead	led	led
	(80)	Ride	rode	ridden
	(81)	Read	Read	Read
	(82)	put	put	put
	(83)	Rewind	rewound	rewound
	(84)	Ring	rang	rung
सुटका	(85)	Rid	rid	rid

86	Run	ran	run	
87	say	said	said	
88	see	saw	seen	बोझो
89	seek	sought	sought	
90	send	sent	sent	
91	shake	shook	shaken	अरधरो
92	sit	sat	sat	
93	sing	sang	sung	
94	smell	smelt	smelt	
95	speak	spoke	spoken	शब्द लेखन
96	spell	spelt	spelt	फिरकी
97	spin	spun	spun	कान्त खुद
98	spring	sprang	sprung	
99	stand	stood	stood	चोरी करो
100	steal	stole	stolen	
101	sting	stung	stung	प्रयत्न करो
102	strive	strive	striven	
103	swim	swam	swum	
104	sweep	swept	swept	
105	swing	swung	swung	झिज नुह
106	tear	tore	torn	
107	sell	sold	sold	
108	shut	shut	shut	
109	sleep	slept	slept	खुद करो
110	spend	spent	spent	
111	take	took	taken	
112	teach	taught	taught	
113	tell	told	told	
114	think	thought	thought	फिको
115	throw	threw	thrown	
116	understand	understood	understood	

जागो होणे	(117)	Wake	woke	woken
परिधान करणे	(118)	Wear	wore	worn
	(119)	Win	won	won
	(120)	Write	wrote	written
	(121)	steal	stole	stolen
	(122)	Trust	Trust	Trust
सोडून देणे	(123)	Forsake	forsook	forsoaken
	(124)	Build	built	built
	(125)	Shake	shook	shaken
I	(126)	Make	made	mad
	(127)	Hold	held	held
प्रसार	(128)	spread	spread	spread
	(129)	Wind	wound	wound
	(130)	Meet	met	met
अपत्य होणे	(131)	Cast	cast	cast
	(132)	Swear	swore	sworn
	(133)	Ride	rode	ridden
	(134)	Catch	caught	caught
पळवणे जाणे	(135)	Find	found	found
	(136)	Flee	fled	fled
	(137)	Flight	fought	fought
	(138)	Quit	quit	quit
मारणे	(139)	Slay	slew	slain
	(140)	Light	lit	lit
दाढणे	(141)	Bend	bent	bent
	(142)	Burn	burnt	burnt
	(143)	Awake	awoke	awoken
संकुचित करणे	(144)	Shrink	shrank	shrank
फुंकणे	(145)	Blow	blew	blown
	(146)	Wear	wore	worn
	(147)	let	let	let

2] Helping verb - साहाय्यकारी क्रियापद (Auxiliary verb)



Main verb :-

- ① Transitive verb
- ② Intransitive verb.

① Transitive verb -

A verb which takes an object is called transitive verb.

What? / Whom?

Ex → ① He gave this precious gift

What did he give?

→ this Precious gift (Object)

② She phoned me

To whom she phoned?

→ me (Object)

(II) Intransitive verb :-

A verb which doesn't take an object is called intransitive verb.

Ex → ① Birds fly in the sky.

② children play in the garden.

- ① The child cries because it is hungry. → (I.v)
- ② He asked the address. → (T.v)
- ③ They work hard for the exam. → (I.v)
- ④ I helped him a lot. → (T.v)
- ⑤ She drives a car. → (T.v)
- ⑥ Workers always come on time. → (I.v)

* Forms of main verb :-

V_1 , $V_{es/s}$, V_{ing} , V_2 , V_3

	V_1	$V_{es/s}$	V_{ing}	V_2	V_3
① Sell		sells			
② Hide		hides			
③ Come		comes			
			Selling	Sold	Sold
			hiding	hid	hidden
			Coming	Came	Come

④ Bring	brings	bringing	brought	brought
⑤ Speak	speaks	speaking	spoke	spoken

To be = am, is, are, was, were = $\begin{cases} V_{ing} \text{ (Active)} \\ V_3 \text{ (passive)} \end{cases}$

Ex:-

- ① Students are making noise.
HV V_{ing}
- ② The bag is stolen by him.
HV V_3
- ③ He was talking on phone.
HV V_{ing}
- ④ The gift was given by him.
HV V_3

To have = have, has, had = V_3

- ① I have seen a movie.
HV V_3
- ② She had submitted the report.
HV V_3
- ③ He has finished his work.
HV V_3

To do = do, does, did = V_1

- ① He didn't tell a lie.
HV V_1
- ② She does not play the bill.
HV V_1
- ③ We don't know the answer.
HV V_1

Modal Auxiliary :- (13) = V_1

- ① He can solve the problem.
HV V_1
- ② She must attend the lecture.
HV V_1
- ③ We will join the course.
HV V_1

Modal Auxiliary :- (13) + have = V_3

- ① He could have done it.
 V_3
- ② They might have gone out.
 V_3
- ③ We should have studied at university.
 V_3

* Singular verbs :- V_3 /es, am, is, was, has, does

Plural verbs :- V_1 , are, were, have, do

Common verbs :- V_2 , did, had, Modal Auxiliary (13)