

1] Parts of Speech

① Noun :- (Naming words)

Defination of Noun :- A word that indicates the name of any person, place, Animal or thing is called Noun.

or

- A name of person, place or thing is called Noun.

Types of Noun :-

- 1> proper Noun
- 2> Common Noun
- 3> collective Noun
- 4> Abstract Noun
- 5> Material Noun

1] proper Noun :- (Specific Name) (विशेषनाम)

Defination :- The particular name of person, place, or thing is called proper noun.

For Example - India, Ravi, pune, July, Monday, Nile, Ganga.

2] Common Noun :- (General Name) (सामान्यनाम)

Defination :- The common name given to every person, place, or thing belonging to same kind is called common Noun.

For example :- Man, city, country, River, pen, car etc.

Common Name	proper name
① Day	① Monday
② Month	② June
③ Car	③
④ pen	④ Reynolds brite
⑤ Fruit	⑤ Apple
⑥ city	⑥ Solapur
⑦ Man	⑦ Mrs. Sharma

- 1) proper nouns always use in capital letter.
- 2) Common nouns use in capital letter when it comes at the beginning of sentence.

3] Collective Noun :- (Name of groups) (समूहवाचकनाम)

Defination :- collective noun is a name that is used for a group of persons, places, things or animals.

For Example :- Committee, Jury, family, staff, audience, police, Army, crowd, flock, Herd.

* Collective phrases :-

- ① A Crew of sailors.
- ② A gang of thieves.
- ③ A bunch of keys grapes.
- ④ A galaxy of stars.
- ⑤ A board of directors.
- ⑥ A army of soldiers / ants.
- ⑦ A pride of lions.
- ⑧ A litter of puppies.
- ⑨ A murder of crows.
- ⑩ A Team of players.

* Collective phrases :-

- ① A class of students.
- ② A century of years.
- ③ A bouquet of flowers.

- ④ A clump of trees. clump - झाड़ों का समूह
- ⑤ A company of workers.
- ⑥ A course of lectures.
- ⑦ A file of papers.
- ⑧ A forest of trees.
- ⑨ A Group of girls.
- ⑩ A library of books.
- ⑪ A nation of peoples.
- ⑫ A nursery of plants.
- ⑬ A posse of policeman. posse - फौज
- ⑭ A series of events. series - श्रृंखला
- ⑮ A society of peoples.
- ⑯ A staff of teachers.
- ⑰ A nest of ants.
- ⑱ A pinch of salt.
- ⑲ An album of photos.

②① A flight of birds.

②② A host of sparrows.

②③ A set of tools.

②④ A bowl of rice.

②⑤ A murder of crows. Murder - शरा

②⑥ A zoo of animals.

②⑦ A galaxy of stars. Galaxy - आकाशमंडल

②⑧ A nation of peoples.

②⑨ A bunch of bananas.

③① A committee of members.

③② A code of laws. code - संहिता

③③ A choir of singers. choir - गानवृंद

③④ A collection of novels.

③⑤ A pile of cloths. pile - ढेर

③⑥ A pack of ~~pa~~ Newspapers. pack - गलत

③⑦ A swarm of bees. Swarm - झोड

4] Abstract Noun :- (भाववाचक नाम)

Defination :- The names which are used for an idea, quality or concept or condition as known as abstract noun.

Abstract noun (Things that can't be see or touched)

For Example :- ~~Courage~~, Honesty, poverty, Justice, bravery, Laughter, Love, sorrow

5] Material Noun :- (पदार्थवाचक नाम)

Defination :- Material Noun is the name of material or substance from which things are made.

For example :- Gold, silver, silk, leather, oil, gas, water, milk, wood, copper etc.

Q.1 Define noun